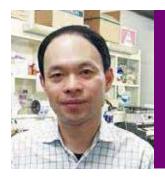
ACTIVITY REPORT



Role of mitochondria-associated membrane (MAM) in *Legionella* infection

Roles of Membrane Contact Sites in Organelle Dynamics and Diseases



Kohei Arasaki, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor

Laboratory of Molecular Cell Biology, School of Life Sciences, Tokyo University of Pharmacy and Life Sciences.

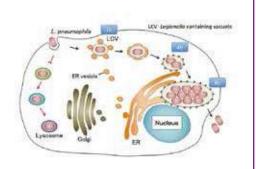
Research summary

Many microbes and viruses create intracellular environments advantageous for their survival and growth by hijacking host physiological machinery. Recent studies have revealed that some microbes and viruses manipulate function of organelle contact sites such as the ER (endoplasmic reticulum)-mitochondria contact site. In this project, I will try to understand the role of organelle contact sites, in particular, the ER-mitochondria contact site in intracellular pathogenesis of *Legionella pneumophila* that is known to cause severe pneumonia.

Figure

Intracellular pathogenesis of Legionella pneumophila.

After uptake into the host via phagocytosis, Legionella pneumophila prevents its degradation by inhibiting the delivery to lysosome. Simultaneously, Legionella recruits host ER-derived vesicles to the Legionella-containing vacuole to convert it into ER-Golgi intermediate compartment like structures, and then the pathogen-occupied membrane fuse with the ER and Legionella start to replicate.



References

- 1. Arasaki K, Shimizu H, Mogari H, Nishida N, Hirota N, Furuno A, Kudo A, Baba M, Baba N, Cheng J, Fujimoto T, Ishihara N, Ortiz-Sandoval C, Barlow L, Raturi A, Dohmae N, Wakana Y, Inoue H, Tani K, Dacks J, Simmen T, and Tagaya M. A novel role for the ancient SNARE Syntaxin 17 in regulating mitochondrial division. *Developmental Cell.* 2015 32(3): 304-17.
- 2.Hubber A, Arasaki K, Nakatsu F, Hardiman C, Lambright D, De Camilli P, Nagai H, Roy CR. The machinery at endoplasmic reticulum-plasma membrane contact sites contributes to spatial regulation of multiple Legionella effector proteins. *PLoS Pathog.* 2014 10(7): e1004222.
- 3. Arasaki K, Toomre DK, Roy CR. The Legionella pneumophila effector DrrA is sufficient to stimulate SNARE-dependent membrane fusion. *Cell Host Microbe*, 2012 11(1): 46-57.
- 4.Mukherjee S, Liu X, Arasaki K, McDonough J, Galán JE, Roy CR. Modulation of Rab GTPase function by a protein phosphocholine transferase. *Nature*. 2011 477(7362): 103-6.
- 5. Arasaki K., Roy CR. Legionella pneumophila promotes functional interactions between plasma membrane syntaxins and Sec22b. *Traffic.* 2010 11(5): 587-600.